

## City of Clovis

# Department of Planning and Development Services CITY HALL 1033 FIFTH STREET CLOVIS, CA 93612

#### **CONDITIONAL USE PERMIT**

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO APPLICANT

The applicant must complete the necessary forms and submit all required information and exhibits before the Planning Division can accept the application for filing. Applications will be processed as quickly as possible. Applicants will be notified of the dates and times established for any relevant public hearing(s). Please complete the checklist below and submit with your application.

## MATERIALS REQUIRED FOR SUBMISSION OF A USE PERMIT ALL DOCUMENTS SHALL BE FILED IN ELECTRONIC PDF FORMAT

| Completed City of Clovis Planning Division Master Application;                                      |
|---|
| Property Owner Consent form signed by the current property owner if not the same as the             |
| applicant;  |
| Initial Environmental Study form, which shall include a clear description of the request, including |
| proposed hours of operation;  |
| Preliminary Title Report no more than 30 days old that covers the entire property being considered  |
| for a use permit;   |
| Filing fees and environmental assessment fee as listed in the Planning Fee Schedule;                |
| County Assessor's Parcel Map showing the properties involved outlined in red;                       |
| Operational statement describing the scope of the proposed use;                                     |
| Exhibits:   |
| a. Site Plan  |
| b. Floor Plan(s)  |
| c. Exterior building elevations   |
| Staff may require other materials as needed.  |
|   |

#### **PUBLIC HEARING:**

The applicant or a designated representative is required to appear at each public hearing held before the Planning Commission or City Council. Failure to appear may result in the hearing being continued to a later date, or in the rendering of an adverse decision due to insufficient information.

#### **APPEALS:**

The approval of a conditional use permit application, including the conditions of approval, may be appealed to the City of Clovis City Council by any interested party. Any appeal to the City Council must be made in writing setting forth the reasons for such appeal and submitted to the Planning Division with the filing fee (as listed in the most current Planning Fee Schedule) within fifteen (15) days of the date of approval. Appeals will be accepted and processed pursuant to Chapter 9.90 of the Clovis Development Code.

Questions regarding this or any other planning application should be directed to Planning Division Staff at (559) 324-2340.



| City Hall - 1033 Fifth Street,           | Clovis, California 93612   (559) 324-2340   |  |
|--|---|--|
| Please indicate to whom all corresponder | nce is to be sent by checking the relevant box(es).   | RHNA Site:   |
| □ Applicant                              |   |  |
| Contact Name and Email:                  |   | Please check all for which you are applying:   |
| Applicant's Address:                     |   | ☐ Preliminary Application for  |
| CityStateZip                             | Phone   | Housing Development Project  ☐ Administrative Use Permit ☐ Annexation/ Reorganization  |
| ☐ Representative (if any)                |   | ☐ Conditional Use Permit☐ Environmental Assessment   |
| Contact Name and Email:                  |   | ☐ General Plan Amendment ☐ Lot Line Adjustment   |
| Representative's Address:                |   | ☐ Minor Adjustment ☐ Minor Deviation   |
| CityStateZip_                            | Phone   | <ul><li>☐ Multifamily Residential Design<br/>Review</li><li>☐ Ordinance Amendment</li></ul>                                      |
| ☐ Property Owner (if other than appl     | icant)  | □ Faicei Map -309  |
| Contact Name and Email:                  |   |  |
| Owner's Address:                         |   | ☐ RHNA Project Plan Review ☐ Site Plan Review  |
| CityStateZip                             | pPhone  | <ul> <li>☐ Site Plan Review Amendment</li> <li>☐ Residential Site Plan Review</li> <li>☐ Residential Site Plan Review</li> </ul> |
| Description of Request (please be speci  | ific):  | Amendment ☐ Temporary Use Permit ☐ Tract Map ☐ Variance  |
| DRC File No : DRC-                       | Project Location:   |  |
| Current General Plan Designation:        |   |  |
| Assessor's Parcel Number(s):             |   |  |
|  | ppleted application and the attached material. his request, or might set conditions of approva    |  |
| Print Name                               | Signature   | Date   |
|  | riewed this completed application and the attain not approve this request, or might set condition |  |
| Print Name                               | Signature   | Date   |
|  | AGENT (if other than applicant): As prope an authorized agent, I certify that I have signa        |  |
| Print Name                               | Signature   | Date   |

OFFICE USE ONLY

Date Received: \_\_\_\_\_

Dept. File No(s):\_\_\_\_\_



# City of Clovis Planning Division FEE SCHEDULE

The following are the fees to be paid when filing an application with the City of Clovis Planning Division. The fee must accompany the application. Once an application is accepted, refunds and/or withdrawals shall be processed in accordance with Development Code Section 9.50.070.

| Effective Date: September 3, 2024 (Adopted on July 1, 2024 by City C  | Council Resolution 24-79)             |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| ENTITLEMENT   | FEE                                   |
| ABANDONMENT   |                                       |
| Abandonment (Summary)   | \$1,110                               |
| Abandonment of Right-of-Way   | \$1,760                               |
| AMENDMENTS  |                                       |
| General Plan Amendment  | \$14,116 + \$55/Acre                  |
| Ordinance Amendment   | \$6,502                               |
| ANNEXATION/ REORGANIZATION Does not include LAFCo Fees  |                                       |
| Sphere of Influence Expansion   | \$24,602 + \$119/Acre                 |
| Annexation/ Reorganization  | \$24,602 + \$119/Acre                 |
| Willow Corridor Annexation Fair Share Cost Recovery- Site Specific Development                              | \$174 Per Acre                        |
| Agricultural Preserve Annexation (In addition to Annexation Fee)  | \$7,803 + \$119/Acre                  |
| APPEALS   |                                       |
| Appeal requiring a City Council Hearing   | \$1,760                               |
| Appeal requiring a Planning Commission Hearing  | \$3,332                               |
| ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT  |                                       |
| Not part of any other application (The normal cost of environmental assessments, except EIRs is included in |                                       |
| EIR or EA by Consultant hired by the City   | Cost + 15% (\$10,000 Initial Deposit) |
| Categorical Exemption   | \$1,214                               |
| Negative Declaration  | \$4,465                               |
| Mitigated Negative Declaration  | \$5,468                               |
| NEPA Compliance   | Actual Cost                           |
| HOME OCCUPATION PERMIT  |                                       |
| Small Home Occupation Permit  | \$150                                 |
| Large Home Occupation Permit  | \$260                                 |
| MISCELANEOUS  |                                       |
| Adult Oriented Business Permit  | \$8,398                               |
| Rear Yard Encroachment Permit   | \$237                                 |
| Staff Research & Document Preparation (Deferment Agreements, Zoning Confirmations, etc)                     | \$150/hr (1 Hr. Min.)                 |
| Determination of Use  | \$4,904                               |
| Redistribution Fee (Within the commenting period)   | \$150                                 |
| Redistribution Fee (After the commenting period)  | \$379                                 |
| Sidewalk Permit (Contact the Economic Development Department for more information)                          | \$72                                  |
| RESIDENTIAL SITE PLAN REVIEW  |                                       |
| Residential Site Plan Review, Single Family Residential, Subdivision  | \$4,985 + 60/ Building Permit         |
| Residential Site Plan Review, Single Family Residential Amendments, Individual Lot                          | \$947                                 |
| SIGN REVIEW   |                                       |
| Sign Review   | \$338 + \$20/Sign                     |
| Sign Review (Subdivision)   | \$703 + \$20/Sign                     |
| Sign Review Amendment   | 1/2 Base Fee                          |

| SITE PLAN REVIEW   |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| Site Plan Review, Non-Residential  | \$6,204   | + \$119/Acre   |
| Site Plan Review, Non-Residential (Requiring Planning Commission hearing)  | \$10,485  | + \$119/Acre   |
| Site Plan Review, 1-4 Multifamily Units  | \$4,470   | + \$55/Unit  |
| Site Plan Review, Multifamily Residential 5+ Units   | \$6,204   | + \$55/Unit  |
| Site Plan Review, Multifamily Residential (Requiring Planning Commission hearing)  | \$10,485  | + \$55/Unit  |
| Site Plan Review, Amendment  | 1/2 Establis  |  |
| Site Plan Review, Amendment/ Amendments to Conditions  | \$1,462   | neu ree  |
| MULTIFAMILY DESIGN REVIEW (Objective Standards)  | φ1,402  |  |
| Multifamily Residential Design Review (1-4 Multifamily Units)  | \$4,470   | + \$55/Unit  |
| Multifamily Residential Design Review (5+ Multifamily Units)   | \$6,204   | + \$55/Unit  |
| Multifamily Design Review Amendment  | 1/2 Establis  | ·  |
| SUBDIVISIONS   | 1/2 Establis  | ned i ee   |
| Lot Line Adjustment- Minor (Involves one lot line)   | \$1,191   |  |
| Lot Line Adjustment- Major (Involves one lot line)  Lot Line Adjustment- Major (Involves multiple lot lines)   | \$1,679   |  |
| Tentative Parcel Maps  | \$7,424   |  |
| SB9 - Tentative Parcel Maps  | \$6,610   |  |
| Final Parcel Maps  | \$2,329   | + \$55/Lot or Unit   |
| SB9 - Final Parcel Maps  | \$2,329   | + \$55/Lot or Unit   |
| Tentative Tract Map, Planning Commission   |   | + \$55/Lot or Unit   |
| Tentative Tract Map, Planning Commission & City Council  | \$12,002<br>\$14,604  | + \$55/Lot or Unit   |
| Final Tract Map  | \$3,359   | + \$30/Lot or Unit   |
| Tentative Tract Map- Amendment/ Amendment to Conditions  | 1/2 Base Fe   |  |
| ·  | 1/2 base re   | :e   |
| Refiling of an Expired Tentative Tract Map (Request can incorporate no changes to the approved map and must be filed within 6 months of expiration)  | 1/2 Establis  | hed Fee  |
|  |   |  |
| USE PERMITS  |   |  |
| USE PERMITS Administrative Use Permit  | \$1,787   |  |
|  | \$1,787<br>\$8,317  |  |
| Administrative Use Permit  |   |  |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit  | \$8,317   | + \$35/Lot or Unit   |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  | \$8,317<br>\$10,160   | + \$35/Lot or Unit<br>+ \$35/Lot or Unit   |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973   | *  |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973   | *  |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment   | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421  | *  |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension   | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494   | *  |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit   | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494   | *  |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit  VARIANCE   | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494<br>\$514  | *  |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit  VARIANCE  Single Family Residential  | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494<br>\$514  | *  |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit  VARIANCE  Single Family Residential  All Other Variances   | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494<br>\$514<br>\$5,364<br>\$8,182  | *  |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit  VARIANCE  Single Family Residential  All Other Variances  Minor Deviation  | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494<br>\$514<br>\$5,364<br>\$8,182<br>\$893   | *  |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit  VARIANCE  Single Family Residential  All Other Variances  Minor Deviation  Minor Adjustment- Signs   | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494<br>\$514<br>\$5,364<br>\$8,182<br>\$893   | *  |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit  VARIANCE  Single Family Residential  All Other Variances  Minor Deviation  Minor Adjustment- Signs  ZONING   | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494<br>\$514<br>\$5,364<br>\$8,182<br>\$893<br>\$1,082  | + \$35/Lot or Unit   |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit  VARIANCE  Single Family Residential  All Other Variances  Minor Deviation  Minor Adjustment- Signs  ZONING  Single Family Rezone/ Prezone  | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494<br>\$514<br>\$5,364<br>\$8,182<br>\$893<br>\$1,082  | + \$35/Lot or Unit  + \$55/Acre  |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit  VARIANCE  Single Family Residential  All Other Variances  Minor Deviation  Minor Adjustment- Signs  ZONING  Single Family Rezone/ Prezone  Rezone/ Prezone other than Single Family & PCC  | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494<br>\$514<br>\$5,364<br>\$8,182<br>\$893<br>\$1,082  | + \$35/Lot or Unit  + \$55/Acre + \$55/Acre + \$55/Acre                            |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit  VARIANCE  Single Family Residential  All Other Variances  Minor Deviation  Minor Adjustment- Signs  ZONING  Single Family Rezone/ Prezone  Rezone/ Prezone other than Single Family & PCC  Planned Commercial Center (PCC) Rezone/ Prezone   | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494<br>\$514<br>\$5,364<br>\$8,182<br>\$893<br>\$1,082<br>\$14,143<br>\$16,040<br>1/2 Base Fe                                     | + \$35/Lot or Unit  + \$55/Acre + \$55/Acre + \$55/Acre                            |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit  VARIANCE  Single Family Residential  All Other Variances  Minor Deviation  Minor Adjustment- Signs  ZONING  Single Family Rezone/ Prezone  Rezone/ Prezone other than Single Family & PCC  Planned Commercial Center (PCC) Rezone/ Prezone  Planned Commercial Center (PCC) Rezone, Amendments/ Amendments to Conditions  Mixed Use Zone   | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494<br>\$514<br>\$5,364<br>\$8,182<br>\$893<br>\$1,082<br>\$14,143<br>\$16,040<br>1/2 Base Fe                                     | + \$35/Lot or Unit  + \$55/Acre + \$55/Acre + \$55/Acre                            |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit  VARIANCE  Single Family Residential  All Other Variances  Minor Deviation  Minor Adjustment- Signs  ZONING  Single Family Rezone/ Prezone  Rezone/ Prezone other than Single Family & PCC  Planned Commercial Center (PCC) Rezone, Amendments/ Amendments to Conditions  | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494<br>\$514<br>\$5,364<br>\$8,182<br>\$893<br>\$1,082<br>\$14,143<br>\$16,040<br>1/2 Base Fe                                     | + \$35/Lot or Unit  + \$55/Acre + \$55/Acre + \$55/Acre ee + \$55/Acre             |
| Administrative Use Permit  Conditional Use Permit, requiring City Council Hearing  Office & Business Campus PUD  Planned Development Permit (Residential and Non-Residential)  Conditional Use Permit, Major Amendment  Conditional Use Permit, Minor Amendment/ Extension  Temporary Use Permit  VARIANCE  Single Family Residential  All Other Variances  Minor Deviation  Minor Adjustment- Signs  ZONING  Single Family Rezone/ Prezone  Rezone/ Prezone other than Single Family & PCC  Planned Commercial Center (PCC) Rezone/ Prezone  Planned Commercial Center (PCC) Rezone, Amendments/ Amendments to Conditions  Mixed Use Zone  Master Plan Community Overlay District | \$8,317<br>\$10,160<br>\$10,973<br>\$10,973<br>\$6,421<br>\$3,494<br>\$514<br>\$5,364<br>\$8,182<br>\$893<br>\$1,082<br>\$14,143<br>\$14,143<br>\$16,040<br>1/2 Base Fe<br>\$16,040<br>\$19,400 | + \$35/Lot or Unit  + \$55/Acre + \$55/Acre + \$55/Acre ee + \$55/Acre + \$55/Acre |



## **CITY OF CLOVIS**

Department of Planning and Development Services
CITY HALL 1033 FIFTH STREET CLOVIS, CA 93612

## **Property Owner Consent**

If the applicant is not the owner of the property involved, the City requires that a Property Owner Consent form be submitted with the application. Should more than one property owner be involved, then a separate consent form shall be submitted for each property owner.

| Date:   |
|---|
| Planning Division City of Clovis 1033 Fifth Street Clovis, CA 93612 |
| Subject: Authorization to Process an Entitlement                    |
| Dear Planning Division,   |
| I, (print name),  |
| property owner of (address/location),                               |
| do authorize,   |
| to submit an application for a (list all application types),        |
| of which my property is a part thereof.                             |
|   |
|   |
| Property Owner  |



## **City of Clovis**

Department of Planning and Development Services CITY HALL 1033 FIFTH STREET CLOVIS, CA 93612

### **Initial Environmental Study**

This study is designed to provide accurate and objective data to facilitate an environmental assessment. There is no need to limit your answers to the space provided; additional sheets may be attached. Clarity and completeness in your responses will aid in the review and evaluation of your application.

## I. **Project Description:** A. Name: Address:\_\_\_\_ Telephone: Location of Project: B. Nature of Request:\_\_\_\_\_ Proposed Physical Improvements (Map Acceptable): Proposed Buildings: Proposed Roads:\_\_\_\_\_ Proposed Grading and Removal of Vegetation: Proposed Landscaping: Other Equipment to be Installed: Anticipated Hours of Operation: Do you own adjacent properties? (If yes, list APN): If development will be phased, depict phasing:

#### II. Site Characteristics

III.

| A.      | Hydrology (Map Acceptable):  |
|---------|--|
|         | Location of natural drainage patterns on property:                                       |
|         | Location of water courses on property:   |
|         | Is any portion of the project in a flood prone area?                                     |
|         | Are there any wells on site?   |
| В.      | Soil Characteristics:  |
| C.      | Vegetation / Description of Vegetation Cover (Map Acceptable):                           |
| D.      | Other:   |
|         | Present Land Use:  |
|         | Existing Physical Improvements – including water, sewage, roads, lighting and buildings: |
|         |  |
| Su      | rrounding Land Uses (Map Acceptable):  |
| No      | orth:  |
| So      | uth:   |
| Еа      | st:  |
| We      | est:   |
| Ge      | neral Land Use in Area:  |
| Ne      | arby Services:   |
| Ne      | arby Development:  |
| —<br>Ne | arby Water Courses or Bodies of Water:   |

#### IV. Environmental Impacts of the Proposed Project:

| Α. | Effects on the Site:   |
|----|--|
|    | Soils (including prime agricultural soils to be removed from production):  |
|    | Vegetation (including amount to be removed if any):  |
|    |  |
|    | Hydrology (changes in drainage patterns and amount of runoff):   |
|    | Visual Impacts (how will the site look different?):  |
|    |  |
| В. | Effects on Surrounding Areas:  Traffic (how much traffic will be generated by the project?):                                   |
|    | Noise (will any part of the project cause increases in noise levels?):   |
|    | Visual Impacts (distance of visibility of project in all directions):  |
|    | Air Quality (will there be any discharge into the atmosphere?):  |
|    | Water Quality (will water quality be decreased?):  |
|    | Growth Inducing Impacts (will the project encourage further development in the area of set a precedent for higher densities?): |
|    |  |

| V.    | Mitigation Measures:  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|---|--|--|--|--|
|       | Detail the specific mitigation measures that are needed, including energy conservation measures, to lessen the unfavorable effects (if any) of your project on the environment:                         |  |  |  |  |
|       |   |  |  |  |  |
|       |   |  |  |  |  |
|       |   |  |  |  |  |
|       |   |  |  |  |  |
|       |   |  |  |  |  |
| resul | the best of my knowledge, the foregoing information is true. I understand that any changes as a sult of either inaccuracies or project modifications may necessitate additional environmental sessment. |  |  |  |  |
|       |   |  |  |  |  |
|       |   |  |  |  |  |
|       | Signature   |  |  |  |  |
|       |   |  |  |  |  |
|       | Date  |  |  |  |  |